

## Ejercicio 5:

5)  $0_{(10)} \rightarrow (8 \text{ bits})$  signo + magnitud: 

0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
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 complemento a 2: 

0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---

$-1_{(10)} \rightarrow (8 \text{ bits})$  signo + magnitud: 

1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
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 complemento a 2: 

1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---

 $\rightarrow 2^8 - 1$

$1_{(16 \text{ bits})}$  signo + magnitud: 

1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
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complemento a 2: 

1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
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 $\rightarrow 2^{16} - 1$

$255_{(10)} (8 \text{ bits})$  sin signo: 

1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
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 (16 bits) complemento a 2: 

0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
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$-128_{(10)} (8 \text{ bits})$  complemento a 2: 

1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
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 $\rightarrow 2^8 - 128 = 128_{(10)}$  (16 bits) complemento a 2 (completo con 1 a la izquierda):

1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
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$128_{(10)} (8 \text{ bits})$  sin signo: 

1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---

 (16 bits) complemento a 2: 

0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
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## Ejercicio 6:

6)  $r = 10111111_{(10)}$  complemento a 2: la cifra más significativa es 1  $\Rightarrow r = 2^8 + n$  donde  $n$  es un número negativo. Si ves  $\begin{matrix} 10111111_{(10)} \\ + 01000001_{(10)} \\ \hline 11111111_{(10)} \end{matrix}$  luego  $\begin{matrix} 10111111_{(10)} \\ + 01000001_{(10)} \\ \hline 10000000_{(10)} \end{matrix}$

donde  $10000000_{(10)} = 2^8_{(10)}$  res que  $r + 01000001_{(10)} = 2^8_{(10)} = r - n \Rightarrow n = -01000001_{(10)} = -1 \cdot 2^7 - 1 \cdot 2^6 = -65_{(10)}$

signo + magnitud: siendo el bit de signo 1 y el significado 01111111 luego  $n = -01111111_{(10)} = -1 \cdot 2^6 - 1 \cdot 2^5 - 1 \cdot 2^4 - 1 \cdot 2^3 - 1 \cdot 2^2 - 1 \cdot 2^1 - 1 \cdot 2^0 = -63_{(10)}$

$s = 10000000_{(10)}$  complemento a 2: la cifra más significativa es 1  $\Rightarrow s = 2^8 + n$  donde  $n < 0$ . Nota que  $\begin{matrix} 10000000_{(10)} \\ + 01111111_{(10)} \\ \hline 11111111_{(10)} \end{matrix}$  y  $\begin{matrix} 10000000_{(10)} \\ + 10000000_{(10)} \\ \hline 10000000_{(10)} \end{matrix}$  con  $10000000_{(10)} = 2^8_{(10)}$

luego  $s + 10000000_{(10)} = 2^8 = s - n \Rightarrow n = -10000000_{(10)} = -1 \cdot 2^8_{(10)} = -128_{(10)}$  signo + magnitud: bit de signo: 1, significado: 00000000  $\Rightarrow n = 00000000_{(10)} = 0_{(10)}$

$t = 11111111_{(10)}$  complemento a 2: cifra más significativa: 1  $\Rightarrow t = 2^8 + n$  donde  $n < 0$ . Res que  $\begin{matrix} 11111111_{(10)} \\ + 00000001_{(10)} \\ \hline 10000000_{(10)} \end{matrix}$  donde  $10000000_{(10)} = 2^8_{(10)} \Rightarrow t + 00000001_{(10)} = 2^8_{(10)} = t - n \Rightarrow n = -00000001_{(10)} = -1_{(10)}$  signo + magnitud: bit de signo: 1 significado: 11111111  $\Rightarrow n = -11111111_{(10)} = -63_{(10)}$